

Contents

Preface	vii
Conference Organization	ix

CONTENTS OF PART A: APPLIED SURFACE SCIENCE

I. Quantitative Surface and Interface Analysis

AES and XPS measurements: reducing the uncertainty and improving the accuracy M.P. Seah	1
Approaching the limits of high resolution depth profiling S. Hofmann	9
Diffraction effects in Auger quantitative analysis on III-V compounds S. Valeri, A. di Bona and E. Nava	20
A fast method for the simulation of XPS and AES spectra P.F.A. Alkemade, K. Werner, S. Radelaar and W.G. Sloof	24
The escape probability of Auger and photoelectrons from solids W.S.M. Werner and I.S. Tilinin	29
Magnesium K α X-ray line structure revisited C. Klauber	35
Sputter profiling of AlGaAs/GaAs superlattice structures using oxygen and argon ions M.K. Linnarsson, B.G. Svensson, T.G. Andersson, S.M. Wang and Z.F. Paska	40
Comparative SIMS and SNMS analyses of amorphous semiconductor thin films H. Gnaser, W. Bock, H. Oechsner and T.K. Bhattacharayya	44
XPS and SIMS/SNMS measurements on thin metal oxide layers T. Albers, M. Neumann, D. Lipinsky and A. Benninghoven	49
MeV ion channeling study of SiN _x /Si interfaces formed by various deposition methods J. Moon, T. Ito and A. Hiraki	53
Elastic recoil detection of light elements (C, N, O) with high energy (10–15 MeV) He beams L.J. van IJendoorn, H.A. Rijken, S.S. Klein and M.J.A. de Voigt	58
Depth-resolved chemical analysis of environmental microparticles by secondary mass spectrometry J. Goschnick, M. Fichtner, M. Lipp, J. Schuricht and H.J. Ache	63
Method for sputter rate determination in sputter depth profiling F. López, M.V. García-Cuenca, J.M. Asensi and J.L. Morenza	68
Problems in the deconvolution of SIMS depth profiles using delta-doped test structures P.C. Zalm and R.C.M. de Kruif	73
Quantitative surface analysis of Nb _x Ta _{1-x} alloys by low-energy ion scattering L.C.A. van den Oetelaar, J.-P. Jacobs, M.J. Mietus, H.H. Brongersma, V.N. Semenov and V.G. Glebovsky	79
AES analysis of barium fluoride thin films G.N. Kashin, V.I. Makhnjuk, S.M. Rumjantseva and J.M. Shchekochihin	85

Quantitative analysis of $\text{Al}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{As}/\text{GaAs}$ multiquantum wells by means of AES depth profiling and small area XPS	
J. Olivier, G. Padeletti, G.M. Ingo, G. Mattogno, A. Bosacchi and S. Franchi	89
Structural and compositional characterization of laser ablated CeO_2 thin films	
F. Sánchez, M. Varela, C. Ferrater, M.V. García-Cuenca, R. Aguiar and J.L. Morenza	94
 II. Surface Processes and Phenomena	
Influence of synchrotron radiation on corrosion at the water-metal boundary	
T. Momose, H. Hirayama and H. Ishimaru	99
Correlation between the tribological behaviour of graphite and its mechanical properties versus the interplan distance	
H. Zaïdi, F. Robert, D. Paulmier and H. Néry	103
Studies of the degradation of metal-adhesive interfaces with surface analysis techniques	
D.R. Arnott, A.R. Wilson, A.N. Rider, L.T. Lambrianidis and N.G. Farr	109
Surface segregation of NiZr	
D.J. O'Connor, H.J. Kang, P. Pigram, R.H. Roberts and S. He	114
Surface segregation of antimony in Fe-Si steel for grain oriented sheets	
M. Jenko, F. Vodopivec and B. Praček	118
Desorbed gas flow rate and surface composition of metal alloys	
A. Calcatelli, M. Plassa and M. Bergoglio	123
XPS of organized molecular assembly/copper interfaces: $\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_{11}\text{OH}/\text{Cu}$	
D.R. Jung, D.E. King and A.W. Czanderna	127
Microfabrication for Si wafers by FAB etching	
T. Nishimura, H. Suzuki and T. Satake	133
Depletion effects in surface segregation of sulfur from polycrystalline high-purity α -iron	
M.M. Eisl, B.M. Reichl and H. Störi	137
Thermionic contrast of polycrystalline refractory metals and its dependence upon the experimental conditions employed during thermal positive-ionic and electronic emissions	
H. Kawano, K. Ohgami, K. Funato and J. Nakamura	142
Surface characterization of Cu-Ti systems: an IR study	
F. Boccuzzi, M. Baricco and E. Guglielminotti	147
Sample temperature and introduced gas pressure dependences of the thermal positive and negative ion emissions from thick layers of potassium fluoride	
H. Kawano, T. Kenpō, H. Kitani and S. Takahashi	153
A new method to determine the accumulation rate and mean adsorption lifetime of alkali-halide molecules impinging on a metal surface heated for thermal positive ionization	
H. Kawano, Y. Kutsuna, K. Ohgami and K. Funato	158
Influence of sulfur on surface carbon monolayer formation and graphite growth on nickel	
H.-H. Angermann and G. Hörz	163
AES studies of active intrachannel surface in microchannel plates	
B. Praček and M. Kern	169
Investigation of contact surfaces in model reed switches filled with selected gases	
M. Murko-Jezovšek, M. Mozetič, B. Praček and L. Nagy	172
Tribological behaviour of graphite/graphite and graphite/copper couples in sliding electrical contact: influence of the contact electric field on the surface passivation	
E. Hounkponou, H. Nery, D. Paulmier, A. Bouchoucha and H. Zaïdi	176
Stability of lubricating properties of graphite by orientation of the crystallites in the presence of water vapour	
H. Zaïdi, H. Néry and D. Paulmier	180

Changes induced in the secondary electron emission properties of tantalum nitride by Ar^+ bombardment and oxygen exposure P. Prieto, L. Galán and J.M. Sanz	186
III. Oxidation and Oxidic Materials	
Quantitative XPS analysis of the oxidation state of cerium in $\text{Pt-CeO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts K. Bak and L. Hilaire	191
A Rutherford backscattering study of interfacial reactions of nickel and cobalt oxides with aluminium oxide P.H. Bolt, S.F. Lobner, T.P. van den Bout, J.W. Geus and F.H.P.M. Habraken	196
Structural and morphological modifications of sintering microcrystalline TiO_2 : an XRD, HRTEM and FTIR study G. Cerrato, L. Marchese and C. Morterra	200
FT-IR study on the adsorption of benzoic acid and its derivatives on transition-metal oxides C.A. Koutstaal and V. Ponc	206
XPS characterization of Ni and Mo oxides before and after "in situ" treatments C.L. Bianchi, M.G. Cattania and P. Villa	211
Influence of water concentration on the composition of SiO_2 anodic films O. Najmi, I. Montero, L. Galán, J. Perrière and J.M. Albella	217
XPS studies on SiO_x thin films R. Alfonsetti, L. Lozzi, M. Passacantando, P. Picozzi and S. Santucci	222
Surface characterization of $\text{ZrO}_2\text{-SiO}_2$ systems prepared by a sol-gel method J.A. Navio, M. Macías, G. Colón and P.J. Sánchez-Soto	226
XPS studies of $\text{SiO}_2\text{-TiO}_2$ powders prepared by sol-gel process G.M. Ingo, S. Dirè and F. Babonneau	230
Combined use of XPS, XAES and SIMS for the characterization of fracture surfaces of $\text{CeO}_2\text{-Y}_2\text{O}_3\text{-ZrO}_2$ coatings G.M. Ingo	235
Comparison of in-situ low-pressure oxidation of pure iron at room temperature in O_2 and in $\text{O}_2/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ mixtures using XPS V. Stambouli, C. Palacio, H.J. Mathieu and D. Landolt	240
Influence of the support on the metal dispersion in Rh/CeO_2 catalysts J. Soria, A. Martínez-Arias, J.M. Coronado and J.C. Conesa	245
IV. Instrumental Developments	
Recent instrumental developments in surface and thin-film analysis by electron and mass spectrometric techniques H. Oechsner	250
Recent advances in data analysis for electron spectroscopy S.W. Gaarenstroom	261
Backscattering limitations to spatial resolution in the Auger microprobe R.R. Olson, L.A. LaVanier and D.H. Narum	266
Non-destructive imaging of defects in MBE-grown film with a scanning X-ray diffraction microscope F. Uchida and Y. Suzuki	273
Mask-less writing of microstructures with the PISAM P. Väterlein, M. Weiss, V. Wüstenhagen and E. Umbach	278
Simultaneous energy and angle resolved ion scattering spectroscopy; first results R.H. Bergmans, A.C. Kruseman, C.A. Severijns and H.H. Brongersma	283

Fast atom beam bombardment secondary ion mass spectrometry: FAB-SIMS H. Hayashi, T. Satake, K. Kaneko and K. Nagai	287
Wien-filtered Cs ⁺ beam for SIMS: source description O.M.N.D. Teodoro, M.I.S. Catarino and A.M.C. Moutinho	291
Plasma-induced thermoluminescence – a new method of investigating supramolecular architectures and temperature transitions in polymers and other solid surfaces A.A. Kalachev, S.Yu. Lobanov, T.L. Lebedeva and N.A. Plate	295
Auger oxygen KLL lineshapes in silicon oxides: pattern recognition analysis J. Zemek, T. Vystřil, B. Lesiak-Orłowska and A. Jablonski	299
V. Particle–Solid Interactions	
Surface concentrations of segregating ternary alloys during sputtering J. du Plessis	303
Electron-stimulated desorption of Kr ²⁺ from the surface of solid Kr A. Hoshino, T. Hirayama and I. Arakawa	308
The desorption of transition metals from the Si(100) surface U. Göbel, W. Bensch and R. Schlögl	313
Optical reflectivity studies of radiation-induced trace disorder in silicon R.J. Iwanowski, B.J. Kowalski, J. Bąk-Misiuk and B.A. Orłowski	318
Ion angle dependence in the preferential sputtering of InP J.B. Malherbe	322
Mean energy and depth of penetration of electrons backscattered by solid targets M. Dapor	327
Energetic “self-extracted” H ⁺ ions in a Ba surface conversion source R.M.A. Heeren, M.J. de Graaf, D. Ćirić, H.J. Hopman and A.W. Kley	332
VI. Thin Films for Sensors	
The use of surface and thin film science in the development of advanced gas sensors S. Semancik and R.E. Cavicchi	337
Post-deposition annealing of RF-sputtered zinc-oxide films H.H.P.Th. Bekman, K.W. Benoist and J.L. Joppe	347
Atomic beam detection with sintered metal oxides Y. Fujimori, S. Kume and S. Usami	351
Negative electron affinity multi-alkali photocathodes T. Guo and H. Gao	355
Sb and Bi implanted SnO ₂ thin films: photoemission studies and application as gas sensors R.S. Dale, C.S. Rastomjee, F.H. Potter, R.G. Egdell and T.J. Tate	359
XPS analysis of the interface of ceramic thin films for humidity sensors G. Mattogno, G. Righini, G. Montesperelli and E. Traversa	363
VII. Tunneling and Electron Microscopy	
LEED and DLEED holography? K. Heinz, R. Döll, M. Wagner, U. Löffler and M.A. Mendez	367
Structure of Cu on Ir(111): a case study in photoelectron holography and quantitative photoelectron diffraction B.P. Tonner, J. Zhang and Z.-L. Han	378

Ballistic electron emission microscopy of metal/semiconductor interfaces and heterojunctions R.H. Williams	386
Ballistic electron emission microscopy of Schottky diodes on RF-plasma-treated silicon L. Quattropani, K. Solt, P. Niedermann, I. Maggio-Aprile, Ø. Fischer and T. Pavelka	391
Viewing LEED patterns as electron holograms P. Hu and D.A. King	396
STM and ESCA studies of palladium particles deposited on a HOPG surface A. Sartre, M. Phaner, L. Porte and G.N. Sauvion	402
Diamond tips and nanometer-scale mechanical polishing Z. Chang, Z. Ma, J. Shen, X. Chu, C. Zhu, J. Wang, S. Pang and Z. Xue	407
STM study of fractal scaling in evaporated gold films L. Vázquez, R.C. Salvezza, P. Herrasti, P. Ocón, J.M. Vara and A.J. Arvia	413

CONTENTS OF PART B: ELECTRONIC MATERIALS AND PROCESSING

VIII. Metals on Silicon

Mechanism of ternary silicide formation in a Ti-W-Si system T. Umezawa and H. Suzuki	419
Electrical characteristics of silver/silicon contacts H.H. Weitering, J.P. Sullivan, R.J. Carolissen, W.R. Graham and R.T. Tung	422
Structure and concentration analysis of Cu/Si(111) at room temperature with medium energy ion scattering T. Yasue, C. Park, T. Koshikawa and Y. Kido	428
A study of the electronic structure and Schottky barriers at reconstructed Sn/Si interfaces H.T. Anyele, A.A. Cafolla and C.C. Matthai	433
Effects of deep centers at Pt/Si interfaces and hydrogenation C.C. Hsu, S.A. Ding, L.W. Lu and J. Zhou	438
The effect of silicon ion beam mixing on the barrier height of Sb/n-Si Schottky contacts J.B. Malherbe, K.P. Weimer, E. Friedland and L.J. Bredell	442
On the formation of erbium silicide in a-Si/Er/a-Si/c-Si structures Y. Ijdiyaou, M. Azizan, E.L. Ameziene, M. Brunel and T.A. Nguyen Tan	447
Surface conductivity of Si(111)7 × 7 with submonolayer Pb-coverages E.P.Th.M. Suurmeijer, R. Benedictus, A. van der Stadt and T.M. Klapwijk	452
$I \rightarrow (I-1)$ AgM _{4.5} XAS investigation at the Ag/Si(111)2 × 1 interface M. Sancrotti, L. Duò, R. Cosso, S. D'Addato, D.A. Gregory, P. Unsworth and P. Weightman	456
Effect of crystallographic orientation of Si substrates on SPE NiSi ₂ formation S. Yamauchi, M. Hirai, M. Kusaka, M. Iwami, H. Nakamura, Y. Yokota and H. Watabe	461
Solid phase reaction and epitaxy of Gd-silicide films on Si substrates G. Molnár, G. Pető and E. Zsoldos	466
Schottky barriers on layered semiconductors: a comparison between van der Waals and non van der Waals faces A. Klein, J. Lehmann, C. Pettenkofer, W. Jaegermann, M. Lux-Steiner and E. Bucher	470
Influence of the oxygen incorporation on the stability of Al/TiN/Si structures C. Jiménez, M. Fernández, J.M. Albella and J.M. Martínez-Duart	475
Oxidation of tantalum silicide thin films in an RF oxygen plasma R. Gómez-San Román, R. Pérez-Casero, J. Perrière, J.P. Enard and J.M. Martínez-Duart	479
Reactively sputtered ZrN _x barrier films between Au and SiO ₂ : surface and interface analysis N. Popović, M. Milić, T. Nenadović, Ž. Bogdanov, B. Gončić and M. Zlatanović	483

IX. Metals on Compound Semiconductors

Case studies of metal-III-V compound interactions S.S. Lau	488
Combined analysis of overlayer/S/GaAs interfaces with photoemission spectroscopy and X-ray standing wave M. Oshima, T. Scimeca, M. Sugiyama, S. Maeyama, H. Oigawa, Y. Nannichi and H. Hashizume	496
Electronic properties of cleaved (110) and MBE-grown (100) InAs surfaces, clean and covered with an ultra-thin Ag adlayer G. Le Lay, V.Yu. Aristov, J. Kanski, P.O. Nilsson, U.O. Karlsson, K. Hricovini and J.E. Bonnet	502
Electrical in situ characterisation of metal/gallium phosphide (110) Schottky contacts M. von der Emde, D.R.T. Zahn, Ch. Schultz, D.A. Evans and K. Horn	507
Ruthenium and ruthenium-based contacts to GaAs G. Myburg, W.O. Barnard, W.E. Meyer, C.W. Louw, N.G. van den Berg, M. Hayes, F.D. Aurret and S.A. Goodman	511
Alternative ohmic contact systems to n-InP W.O. Barnard, G. Myburg, F.D. Aurret, J.B. Malherbe and C.W. Louw	515

X. Heteroepitaxy

Si/ErSi _{1.7} interfaces and Si reepitaxy on the ErSi _{1.7} /Si structure T.A. Nguyen Tan, J.-Y. Veuillen, S. Kennou and L. Magaud	520
Growth and characterisation of InSb/In _{1-x} Al _x Sb strained-layer superlattices by magnetron sputter epitaxy J.B. Webb, D.J. Lockwood and D. Northcott	526
Interaction of atomic hydrogen with GaAs (001) surface oxide: volatile Ga-oxide formation M. Yamada, Y. Ide and K. Tone	531
Effect of ionization and acceleration of As-source beam on low-temperature epitaxial growth of GaAs on exact (100) Si S.J. Yun, K. Kim and M.C. Yoo	536
Heteroepitaxial growth and ESR evaluation of 3C-SiC H. Nagasawa, Y. Yamaguchi, T. Izumi and K. Tonosaki	542

XI. Heteroepitaxy - FeSi₂

Silicide epilayers: recent developments and prospects for a Si-compatible technology J. Derrien, J. Chevrier, V. Le Thanh, T.E. Crumbaker, J.Y. Natoli and I. Berbezier	546
Epitaxial phase transitions in the iron/silicon system H. von Känel, N. Onda, H. Sirringhaus, E. Müller-Gubler, S. Goncalves-Conto and C. Schwarz	559
Formation of ironsilicide on Si(001) K. Konuma, J. Vrijmoeth, P.M. Zagwijn, E. Vlieg and J.F. van der Veen	564
Optical properties of chromium and iron disilicide layers W. Henrion, H. Lange, E. Jahne and M. Giehler	569
Si-rich p(2 × 2) surface reconstruction of epitaxial fluorite-type iron silicide layers on Si(111) U. Kafader, P. Wetzel, C. Pirri and G. Gewinner	573
Structural phase transition during heteroepitaxial growth of iron silicides on Si(111) J. Alvarez, A.L. Vázquez de Parga, J.J. Hinarejos, J. de la Figuera, E.G. Michel, C. Ocal and R. Miranda	578
Optical, electrical and structural properties of polycrystalline iron-pyrite (FeS ₂) layers deposited by reactive DC magnetron sputtering D. Lichtenberger, K. Ellmer, R. Schieck and S. Fiechter	583

Physical properties of Cu-doped FeS ₂ pyrite thin films I.J. Ferrer, C. De las Heras and C. Sánchez	588
Crystallization of coevaporated β -FeSi ₂ thin films M. Powalla and K. Herz	593
Study of the epitaxy of β -FeSi ₂ by codeposition of Fe and Si on Si(111) X. Wallart, J.P. Nys, O. Dehaese and G. Vincent	598

XII. Key Technologies for USLI

Lithographic technologies for future USLI S. Okazaki	603
In situ XPS analysis of the tungsten/sublayer interface after SF ₆ based reactive ion etching N. Couchman, C. Pacifico, G. Turban and B. Grolleau	613
Poly-gate structures manufactured in a cluster tool M. Hendriks, R. de Blank, E. Lindow, J. Mulder, E. Granneman, S. Verhaverbeke, W. Vandervorst and M. Heyns	619
Study on determining factors of low contact resistivity in transition metal-silicon systems S. Zaima, T. Yamauchi, Y. Koide and Y. Yasuda	624
Quantification of Si ₃ N ₄ LPCVD inhibition on oxide surfaces L.F.Tz. Kwakman, E.J. Lindow, E.H.A. Granneman, F. Martin, J.C. Veler and J.P. Joly	629
Chip yield for FETs fabricated on low-surface-defect GaAs wafers grown by a new MBE system S. Kato, J. Shigeta, T. Miyata, M. Kawata, N. Tamura and K. Takahashi	634
Electromigration in vacuum evaporated Cu films C.W. Park and R.W. Vook	639
Detection of residual impurities after the alkali metal enhanced oxidation of Si(100) surfaces by SIMS and Hall effect measurements G. Pirug, O. Müller and H.P. Bonzel	644

XIII. Photovoltaics

Thin film solar cell materials G.H. Bauer	650
Structural and electrical properties of highly conductive μ c-Si(P) layers G. Conte, M.L. Addonizio, G. Nobile, A. Rubino and E. Terzini	660
Investigation on electronic density of states in a-Si _x C _{1-x} :H films F. Demichelis, C.F. Pirri, E. Tresso, H. Herremans, W. Grevendonk, G.J. Adriaenssens, G. Amato and U. Coscia	664
Optical properties in RF sputtered CuIn _x Ga _{1-x} Se ₂ thin films T. Yamaguchi, J. Matsufusa and A. Yoshida	669
p-Type μ c-SiC prepared by ECR PECVD using tetramethylsilane gas M. Katsuno, T. Futagi, Y. Ohta, H. Mimura and K. Kitamura	675
Diffusion and effusion analysis of hydrogen in undoped hydrogenated amorphous silicon thin films F. López, J.L. Andújar, J.L. Morenza and M.V. García-Cuenca	680
Microstructural properties of DC magnetron sputtered a-Si:H and a-Si _{1-x} C _x :H D. Gracin, M. Ivanda, S. Lugomer, U.V. Desnica and N. Radić	686
Effect of low temperature annealing on the surface state of a-Si:H films K. Ishikawa, K. Okada, M. Akimoto and Y. Gekka	691

XIV. Semiconductor Thin Films

Optical, vibrational and compositional study of amorphous silicon oxynitride thin films grown by an RF plasma using $N_2O + SiH_4$ gas mixtures	
J. Campmany, J.L. Andújar, A. Canillas, J. Costa and E. Bertran	695
MOCVD growth of non-epitaxial and epitaxial ZnS thin films	
J. Fang, P.H. Holloway, J.E. Yu, K.S. Jones, B. Pathangey, E. Brettschneider and T.J. Anderson	701
Reactive magnetron sputtering of Al doped ZnO films: dependence of optical, electrical, compositional and structural properties on deposition conditions	
K. Ellmer, F. Kudella, R. Mientus, R. Schieck and S. Fiechter	707
Growth of silicon microcrystals in thin surface layers of quartz glass with vacuum ultraviolet laser processing	
K. Kurosawa, W. Sasaki, Y. Takigawa, M. Ohmukai, M. Katto and M. Okuda	712
A new modular multichamber plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition system	
A. Madan, P. Rava, R.E.I. Schropp and B. von Roedern	716
Interfacial processes in the Pd/a-Ge:H system	
F. Edelman, C. Cytermann, R. Brenner, M. Eizenberg, R. Weil and W. Beyer	722
On the crystallization of amorphous germanium films	
F. Edelman, Y. Komem, M. Bendayan and R. Beserman	727
WS_2 thin films prepared by sulphurization	
A. Jäger-Waldau, M.Ch. Lux-Steiner, G. Jäger-Waldau and E. Bucher	731
Work functions of thin LaB_6 films	
A. Yutani, A. Kobayashi and A. Kinbara	737
LaB_x thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering	
A. Kinbara, T. Nakano, A. Kobayashi, S. Baba and T. Kajiware	742
Undoped and fluorine-doped spray deposited SnO_2 films: growth and characterization	
A. Tiburcio-Silver, A. Maldonado, A. Escobosa, E. Saucedo, J.M. Montoya and J.A. Moreno	746
Preparation of fine powders for electronic materials by freeze-drying	
T. Tachiwaki, M. Suzuki, H. Okajima, S. Koizumi, T. Ito and A. Hiraki	751

XV. Chemical Vapour Deposition

$ZnTe$ growth by photo-assisted metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy at atmospheric pressure	
M. Ikejiri, H. Nakayama, M. Nishio, H. Ogawa and A. Yoshida	755
Thin film synthesis of tungsten nitride by the CVD method	
M. Nagai and K. Kishida	759
Conformal deposition on a deep-trenched substrate by MOCVD	
Y. Kusakabe, H. Ohnishi, T. Takahama, Y. Goto and K. Machida	763
Structural characterization of a-SiC:H by thermal desorption spectroscopy	
F. Maass, J. Bertomeu, J.M. Asensi, J. Puigdollers, J. Andreu, J.C. Delgado and J. Esteve	768
Effect of annealing on the composition of PECVD borosilicate and borophosphosilicate glasses	
S.P.A. Osório, I. Montero, J. Perrière and J.M. Martinez-Duart	772
Author index	777
Subject index	787

